

# HIGH TORQUE-TO-WEIGHT RATIO | LIGHT-WEIGHT AND LOW-INERTIA | HIGHLY EFFICIENT RING ARCHITECTURE | ZERO COGGING FOR PRECISION MOVEMENT | SCALABLE IN SIZE AND POWER

## Data Sheet Model Number:

LSI-25-25

ThinGap's LS Line includes numerous high performance brushless permanent magnet motors. The LS line targets lower speed, high precision applications such as gimbals, optics, and precision robotics. The highest torque density with high power capability and low thermal resistance.

#### Motor Parameter Table

Continuous Parameters  Continuous Torque @ Max Speed  Max Continuous Speed  MRPM  66.4  Max Continuous Speed  RPM  6400  Max Continuous Power  W  44.5  Required Motor Voltage @ Max Speed  VpM:4  Z4.10  Max Continuous Phase Current @ Max Speed  Peak Parameters@Max Speed  Peak Torque (1 sec)*  Peak Pase Current (1 sec)  Peak Phase Current (1 sec)  Peak Power (1 sec)*  W  134.00  Motor Constants  Units  Value  Voltage Constant (I-I)  VpM://rad/s  Voltage Constant (I-I)  VpM://kRPM  2.884  Torque Constant  N-m/A <sub>RMS</sub> 0.034  Motor Constant  N-m/VW  0.019  Electrical Parameters  Units  Walue  Motor Resistance @ 20°C  Q  2.296  Motor Resistance @ Max Temperature  Q  Inductance  µH  48.355 ± 20%  Number of Magnetic Poles  ea  Belectrical Frequency @ Max Speed  Hz  427.000  Mechanical Parameters  Units  Value  Notor Inertia  Rg-m²  1.798E-06  Quet Diameter  Through Hole Diameter  mm  24.94  Rotor Mass  kg  0.026  Stator Mass  kg  0.022  Part Set Mass  Lonits  Value  Volue  Vo	Motor Parameter Table		
Max Continuous Speed         RPM         6400           Max Continuous Power         W         44.5           Required Motor Voltage @ Max Speed         V <sub>pki-l</sub> 24.10           Max Continuous Phase Current @ Max Speed         A <sub>RMS</sub> 2.10           Peak Parameters@Max Speed         Units         Value           Peak Torque (1 sec)*         mN-m         200.00           Peak Power (1 sec)*         W         134.00           Motor Constants         Units         Value           Voltage Constant (I-I)         V <sub>pki-l</sub> /rad/s         0.028           Voltage Constant (I-I)         V <sub>pki-l</sub> /rad/s         0.034           Motor Constant         N-m/A <sub>RMS</sub> 0.034           Motor Constant         N-m/VW         0.019           Electrical Parameters         Units         Value           Motor Resistance @ Max Temperature         Ω         3.210           Inductance         µH         48.355 ± 20%           Number of Magnetic Poles         ea         8           Electrical Frequency @ Max Speed         Hz         427.000           Mechanical Parameters         Units         Value           Rotor Inertia         kg-m²         1.798E-06           Outer Diamete	Continuous Parameters	Units	Value
Max Continuous Power         W         44.5           Required Motor Voltage @ Max Speed         V <sub>pkH</sub> 24.10           Max Continuous Phase Current @ Max Speed         A <sub>RMS</sub> 2.10           Peak Parameters@Max Speed         Units         Value           Peak Torque (1 sec)*         mN-m         200.00           Peak Phase Current (1 sec)         A <sub>RMS</sub> 6.08           Peak Power (1 sec)*         W         134.00           Motor Constants         Units         Value           Voltage Constant (I-I)         V <sub>pkH-</sub> /rad/s         0.028           Voltage Constant (I-I)         V <sub>pkH-</sub> /kRPM         2.884           Torque Constant         N-m/A <sub>RMS</sub> 0.034           Motor Constant         N-m/VW         0.019           Electrical Parameters         Units         Value           Motor Resistance @ Max Temperature         Ω         3.210           Inductance         µH         48.355 ± 20%           Number of Magnetic Poles         ea         8           Electrical Frequency @ Max Speed         Hz         427.000           Mechanical Parameters         Units         Value           Rotor Inertia         kg-m²         1.798E-06           Outer Di	Continuous Torque @ Max Speed	mN-m	66.4
Required Motor Voltage @ Max Speed   V <sub>plai-1</sub>   24.10	Max Continuous Speed	RPM	6400
Max Continuous Phase Current @ Max Speed         A <sub>RMS</sub> 2.10           Peak Parameters@Max Speed         Units         Value           Peak Torque (1 sec)*         mN-m         200.00           Peak Phase Current (1 sec)         A <sub>RMS</sub> 6.08           Peak Power (1 sec)*         W         134.00           Motor Constants         Units         Value           Voltage Constant (I-I)         V <sub>pkI-I</sub> /rad/s         0.028           Voltage Constant (I-I)         V <sub>pkI-I</sub> /rkRPM         2.884           Torque Constant         N-m/A <sub>RMS</sub> 0.034           Motor Constant         N-m/VW         0.019           Electrical Parameters         Units         Value           Motor Resistance @ 20°C         Ω         2.296           Motor Resistance @ Max Temperature         Ω         3.210           Inductance         µH         48.355 ± 20%           Number of Magnetic Poles         ea         8           Electrical Frequency @ Max Speed         Hz         427.000           Mechanical Parameters         Units         Value           Rotor Inertia         kg-m²         1.798E-06           Outer Diameter         mm         25.00           Through Hole Diameter <th>Max Continuous Power</th> <th>W</th> <th>44.5</th>	Max Continuous Power	W	44.5
Peak Parameters@Max Speed         Units         Value           Peak Torque (1 sec)*         mN-m         200.00           Peak Phase Current (1 sec)         A <sub>RMS</sub> 6.08           Peak Power (1 sec)*         W         134.00           Motor Constants         Units         Value           Voltage Constant (I-I)         V <sub>pkI-I</sub> /rad/s         0.028           Voltage Constant (I-I)         V <sub>pkI-I</sub> /kRPM         2.884           Torque Constant         N-m/A <sub>RMS</sub> 0.034           Motor Constant         N-m/VW         0.019           Electrical Parameters         Units         Value           Motor Resistance @ 20°C         Ω         2.296           Motor Resistance @ Max Temperature         Ω         3.210           Inductance         µH         48.355 ± 20%           Number of Magnetic Poles         ea         8           Electrical Frequency @ Max Speed         Hz         427.000           Mechanical Parameters         Units         Value           Rotor Inertia         kg-m²         1.798E-06           Outer Diameter         mm         11.96           Axial Height         mm         24.94           Rotor Mass         kg         0.026 <th>Required Motor Voltage @ Max Speed</th> <th><math>V_{pkl-I}</math></th> <th>24.10</th>	Required Motor Voltage @ Max Speed	$V_{pkl-I}$	24.10
Peak Phase Current (1 sec)*         mN-m         200.00           Peak Phase Current (1 sec)         A <sub>RMS</sub> 6.08           Peak Power (1 sec)*         W         134.00           Motor Constants         Units         Value           Voltage Constant (I-I)         V <sub>pkI-I</sub> /rad/s         0.028           Voltage Constant (I-I)         V <sub>pkI-I</sub> /kRPM         2.884           Torque Constant         N-m/A <sub>RMS</sub> 0.034           Motor Constant         N-m/VW         0.019           Electrical Parameters         Units         Value           Motor Resistance @ 20°C         Q         2.296           Motor Resistance @ Max Temperature         Q         3.210           Inductance         µH         48.355 ± 20%           Number of Magnetic Poles         ea         8           Electrical Frequency @ Max Speed         Hz         427.000           Mechanical Parameters         Units         Value           Rotor Inertia         kg-m²         1.798E-06           Outer Diameter         mm         11.96           Axial Height         mm         24.94           Rotor Mass         kg         0.026           Stator Mass         kg         0.048 <th>Max Continuous Phase Current @ Max Speed</th> <th><math>A_{RMS}</math></th> <th>2.10</th>	Max Continuous Phase Current @ Max Speed	$A_{RMS}$	2.10
Peak Phase Current (1 sec)         A <sub>RMS</sub> 6.08           Peak Power (1 sec)*         W         134.00           Motor Constants         Units         Value           Voltage Constant (I-I)         V <sub>pkI-I</sub> /rad/s         0.028           Voltage Constant (I-I)         V <sub>pkI-I</sub> /kRPM         2.884           Torque Constant         N-m/A <sub>RMS</sub> 0.034           Motor Constant         N-m/VW         0.019           Electrical Parameters         Units         Value           Motor Resistance @ 20°C         Ω         2.296           Motor Resistance @ Max Temperature         Ω         3.210           Inductance         µH         48.355 ± 20%           Number of Magnetic Poles         ea         8           Electrical Frequency @ Max Speed         Hz         427.000           Mechanical Parameters         Units         Value           Rotor Inertia         kg-m²         1.798E-06           Outer Diameter         mm         25.00           Through Hole Diameter         mm         24.94           Rotor Mass         kg         0.026           Stator Mass         kg         0.022           Part Set Mass         Value	Peak Parameters@Max Speed	Units	Value
Peak Power (1 sec)*         W         134.00           Motor Constants         Units         Value           Voltage Constant (I-I)         V <sub>pkI-I</sub> /rad/s         0.028           Voltage Constant (I-I)         V <sub>pkI-I</sub> /kRPM         2.884           Torque Constant         N-m/A <sub>RMS</sub> 0.034           Motor Constant         N-m/VW         0.019           Electrical Parameters         Units         Value           Motor Resistance @ 20°C         Ω         2.296           Motor Resistance @ Max Temperature         Ω         3.210           Inductance         µH         48.355 ± 20%           Number of Magnetic Poles         ea         8           Electrical Frequency @ Max Speed         Hz         427.000           Mechanical Parameters         Units         Value           Rotor Inertia         kg-m²         1.798E-06           Outer Diameter         mm         25.00           Through Hole Diameter         mm         24.94           Rotor Mass         kg         0.026           Stator Mass         kg         0.022           Part Set Mass         kg         0.048           Temperature Parameters         Units         Value	Peak Torque (1 sec)*	mN-m	200.00
Motor Constants       Units       Value         Voltage Constant (I-I)       V <sub>pkl-I</sub> /rad/s       0.028         Voltage Constant (I-I)       V <sub>pkl-I</sub> /kRPM       2.884         Torque Constant       N-m/A <sub>RMS</sub> 0.034         Motor Constant       N-m/VW       0.019         Electrical Parameters       Units       Value         Motor Resistance @ 20°C       Ω       2.296         Motor Resistance @ Max Temperature       Ω       3.210         Inductance       μH       48.355 ± 20%         Number of Magnetic Poles       ea       8         Electrical Frequency @ Max Speed       Hz       427.000         Mechanical Parameters       Units       Value         Rotor Inertia       kg-m²       1.798E-06         Outer Diameter       mm       25.00         Through Hole Diameter       mm       24.94         Rotor Mass       kg       0.026         Stator Mass       kg       0.022         Part Set Mass       kg       0.048         Temperature Parameters       Units       Value	Peak Phase Current (1 sec)	A <sub>RMS</sub>	6.08
Voltage Constant (I-I)VpkI-I/rad/s0.028Voltage Constant (I-I)VpkI-I/kRPM2.884Torque ConstantN-m/ARMS0.034Motor ConstantN-m/VW0.019Electrical ParametersUnitsValueMotor Resistance @ 20°CΩ2.296Motor Resistance @ Max TemperatureΩ3.210InductanceμH48.355 ± 20%Number of Magnetic Polesea8Electrical Frequency @ Max SpeedHz427.000Mechanical ParametersUnitsValueRotor Inertiakg-m²1.798E-06Outer Diametermm25.00Through Hole Diametermm11.96Axial Heightmm24.94Rotor Masskg0.026Stator Masskg0.022Part Set Masskg0.048Temperature ParametersUnitsValue	Peak Power (1 sec)*	W	134.00
Voltage Constant (I-I)       V <sub>pkl-I</sub> /kRPM       2.884         Torque Constant       N-m/A <sub>RMS</sub> 0.034         Motor Constant       N-m/VW       0.019         Electrical Parameters       Units       Value         Motor Resistance @ 20°C       Ω       2.296         Motor Resistance @ Max Temperature       Ω       3.210         Inductance       μH       48.355 ± 20%         Number of Magnetic Poles       ea       8         Electrical Frequency @ Max Speed       Hz       427.000         Mechanical Parameters       Units       Value         Rotor Inertia       kg-m²       1.798E-06         Outer Diameter       mm       25.00         Through Hole Diameter       mm       11.96         Axial Height       mm       24.94         Rotor Mass       kg       0.026         Stator Mass       kg       0.022         Part Set Mass       kg       0.048         Temperature Parameters       Units       Value	Motor Constants	Units	Value
Torque Constant  N-m/A <sub>RMS</sub> 0.034  Motor Constant  N-m/VW  0.019  Electrical Parameters  Units  Value  Motor Resistance @ 20°C  Ω  2.296  Motor Resistance @ Max Temperature  Ω  3.210  Inductance  µH  48.355 ± 20%  Number of Magnetic Poles  ea  Electrical Frequency @ Max Speed  Hz  427.000  Mechanical Parameters  Units  Value  Rotor Inertia  kg-m²  1.798E-06  Outer Diameter  mm  25.00  Through Hole Diameter  mm  11.96  Axial Height  mm  24.94  Rotor Mass  kg  0.026  Stator Mass  kg  0.022  Part Set Mass  Linits  Value  Units  Value  Value	Voltage Constant (I-I)	V <sub>pkl-I</sub> /rad/s	0.028
Motor Constant       N-m/VW       0.019         Electrical Parameters       Units       Value         Motor Resistance @ 20°C       Ω       2.296         Motor Resistance @ Max Temperature       Ω       3.210         Inductance       μH       48.355 ± 20%         Number of Magnetic Poles       ea       8         Electrical Frequency @ Max Speed       Hz       427.000         Mechanical Parameters       Units       Value         Rotor Inertia       kg-m²       1.798E-06         Outer Diameter       mm       25.00         Through Hole Diameter       mm       11.96         Axial Height       mm       24.94         Rotor Mass       kg       0.026         Stator Mass       kg       0.022         Part Set Mass       kg       0.048         Temperature Parameters       Units       Value	Voltage Constant (I-I)	V <sub>pkl-I</sub> /kRPM	2.884
Electrical Parameters       Units       Value         Motor Resistance @ 20°C       Ω       2.296         Motor Resistance @ Max Temperature       Ω       3.210         Inductance       μH       48.355 ± 20%         Number of Magnetic Poles       ea       8         Electrical Frequency @ Max Speed       Hz       427.000         Mechanical Parameters       Units       Value         Rotor Inertia       kg-m²       1.798E-06         Outer Diameter       mm       25.00         Through Hole Diameter       mm       11.96         Axial Height       mm       24.94         Rotor Mass       kg       0.026         Stator Mass       kg       0.022         Part Set Mass       kg       0.048         Temperature Parameters       Units       Value	Torque Constant	N-m/A <sub>RMS</sub>	0.034
Motor Resistance @ 20°C         Ω         2.296           Motor Resistance @ Max Temperature         Ω         3.210           Inductance         μH         48.355 ± 20%           Number of Magnetic Poles         ea         8           Electrical Frequency @ Max Speed         Hz         427.000           Mechanical Parameters         Units         Value           Rotor Inertia         kg-m²         1.798E-06           Outer Diameter         mm         25.00           Through Hole Diameter         mm         11.96           Axial Height         mm         24.94           Rotor Mass         kg         0.026           Stator Mass         kg         0.022           Part Set Mass         kg         0.048           Temperature Parameters         Units         Value	Motor Constant	N-m/√W	0.019
Motor Resistance @ Max Temperature         Ω         3.210           Inductance         μH         48.355 ± 20%           Number of Magnetic Poles         ea         8           Electrical Frequency @ Max Speed         Hz         427.000           Mechanical Parameters         Units         Value           Rotor Inertia         kg-m²         1.798E-06           Outer Diameter         mm         25.00           Through Hole Diameter         mm         11.96           Axial Height         mm         24.94           Rotor Mass         kg         0.026           Stator Mass         kg         0.022           Part Set Mass         kg         0.048           Temperature Parameters         Units         Value	Electrical Parameters	Units	Value
Inductance       μH       48.355 ± 20%         Number of Magnetic Poles       ea       8         Electrical Frequency @ Max Speed       Hz       427.000         Mechanical Parameters       Units       Value         Rotor Inertia       kg-m²       1.798E-06         Outer Diameter       mm       25.00         Through Hole Diameter       mm       11.96         Axial Height       mm       24.94         Rotor Mass       kg       0.026         Stator Mass       kg       0.022         Part Set Mass       kg       0.048         Temperature Parameters       Units       Value	Motor Resistance @ 20°C	Ω	2.296
Number of Magnetic Poles  Electrical Frequency @ Max Speed  Hz 427.000  Mechanical Parameters  Units Value  Rotor Inertia  kg-m² 1.798E-06  Outer Diameter  mm 25.00  Through Hole Diameter  mm 11.96  Axial Height  mm 24.94  Rotor Mass  kg 0.026  Stator Mass  kg 0.022  Part Set Mass  Value	Motor Resistance @ Max Temperature	Ω	3.210
Electrical Frequency @ Max Speed  Mechanical Parameters  Units Value  Rotor Inertia  kg-m²  1.798E-06  Outer Diameter  mm  25.00  Through Hole Diameter  mm  24.94  Rotor Mass  kg  0.026  Stator Mass  kg  0.022  Part Set Mass  Value	Inductance	μН	48.355 ± 20%
Mechanical Parameters       Units       Value         Rotor Inertia       kg-m²       1.798E-06         Outer Diameter       mm       25.00         Through Hole Diameter       mm       11.96         Axial Height       mm       24.94         Rotor Mass       kg       0.026         Stator Mass       kg       0.022         Part Set Mass       kg       0.048         Temperature Parameters       Units       Value	Number of Magnetic Poles	ea	8
Rotor Inertia         kg-m²         1.798E-06           Outer Diameter         mm         25.00           Through Hole Diameter         mm         11.96           Axial Height         mm         24.94           Rotor Mass         kg         0.026           Stator Mass         kg         0.022           Part Set Mass         kg         0.048           Temperature Parameters         Units         Value	Electrical Frequency @ Max Speed	Hz	427.000
Outer Diameter     mm     25.00       Through Hole Diameter     mm     11.96       Axial Height     mm     24.94       Rotor Mass     kg     0.026       Stator Mass     kg     0.022       Part Set Mass     kg     0.048       Temperature Parameters     Units     Value	Mechanical Parameters		Value
Through Hole Diameter mm 11.96  Axial Height mm 24.94  Rotor Mass kg 0.026  Stator Mass kg 0.022  Part Set Mass kg 0.048  Temperature Parameters Units Value	Rotor Inertia	kg-m²	1.798E-06
Axial Height mm 24.94  Rotor Mass kg 0.026  Stator Mass kg 0.022  Part Set Mass kg 0.048  Temperature Parameters Units Value	Outer Diameter	mm	25.00
Rotor Mass kg 0.026 Stator Mass kg 0.022 Part Set Mass kg 0.048 Temperature Parameters Units Value	Through Hole Diameter	mm	11.96
Stator Masskg0.022Part Set Masskg0.048Temperature ParametersUnitsValue	Axial Height	mm	24.94
Part Set Mass kg 0.048 Temperature Parameters Units Value	Rotor Mass	kg	0.026
Temperature Parameters Units Value	Stator Mass	kg	0.022
•	Part Set Mass	kg	0.048
May Stater Temperature	Temperature Parameters	Units	Value
ivida Statul Telliperature	Max Stator Temperature	°C	130
Max Rotor Temperature °C 85	Max Rotor Temperature	°C	85
Thermal Resistance °C/W 2.47	Thermal Resistance	°C/W	2.47

All motor parameters calculated assuming 20° C ambient temperature and the motor kit not being installed into a housing. Thermal resistance can drop by 30% when mounted.





ThinGap's LS Line of Brushless Motors
For low speed, high precision applications such as gimbals,
optics, and precision robotics. Highest torque density with high
power capability. Available in sizes 25mm to 267mm.

### **Torque and Mechanical Speed:**

Continuous rated torque of up to 66.4 mN-m and rated speed of up to 6400 RPM.

#### **Motor Controller Recommendation:**

Standard 3-Phase Controller
High frequency PWM recommended

## **Custom Variants Available Upon Request:**

Alternative winding design options
Higher speed options
High temperature option
Two Phase Winding



## **Motor Data Sheet Model Number: LSI-25-25**

ThinGap technology incorporates the latest electro-magnetic components where torque limits, both continuous and peak, are determined by available cooling. The charts presented develop these limits based on natural convection from the lamination stack surface with forced convection on the coil surface due to rotation of the rotor. Mounting of the laminations stack to a heat sink will further improve maximum continuous torque capacity. Contact ThinGap for application-specific requirements.

ThinGap's frameless motor part set allows it to be completely integrated resulting in the highest ratio of torque-to-volume. In this configuration, the motor's rotor and stator can be housed within the customer's assembly utilizing a common shaft and bearing system, resulting in increased coupling efficiencies, smaller system size and lower weight. **Note:** stator and rotor assembly requires tooling due the high magnetic strength of ThinGap's rotor designs.

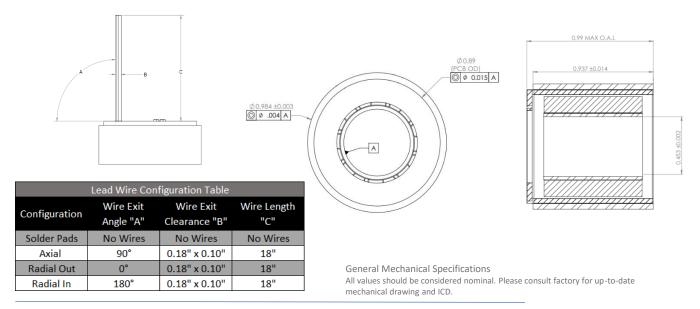
Basic Frame Sizes Available:		
Motor Model (mm)	Continuous Torque (N-m)	
LSI-25-10, 25-16 & 25-25	0.016 to 0.066	
LSI-51-13	0.14	
LSI-59-13	0.2	
LSI-75-12, 75-20 & 75-30	0.29 to 1.04	
LSI-105-33	1.9	
LSI-130-23	2.25	
LSI-152-29	3.2	
LSI-160-29	6.5	
LSI-267-32	11.9	

(Custom sizes also available.)



Example of Typical Use Speed-Torque Curve
Higher speeds possible and is dependent on the applied voltage. Top speed may be
limited mechanically. Please consult factory if higher speeds are required.

## LSI-25-25 Mechanical Information



ThinGap is a leading designer and producer of US-made standard and custom motors and generators. In addition to the LS Line (presented above) for lower speed, high precision applications, the TG Line offers the highest power density motor design with high torque and inherent high-speed capability in sizes 25mm to 1 meter, and powers from mW to MW. ThinGap also develops custom and application-specific motors, such as carbon fiber-based designs and large clean output starter generators. ThinGap's high performance, zero cogging motors and generators are widely used in aerospace propulsion, hybrid power, space, medical and high-end industrial applications.

